



**2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2018**

***Malaysia's  
Trade and Economic  
Information Booklet***

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# GENERAL NOTATION

## Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
e	estimated
f	forecast
p	preliminary
r	revised
n.a	not applicable
US\$	US Dollar
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
EU	The European Union
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
MOF	Ministry of Finance
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
WTO	World Trade Organization
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

Source: BNM



# ***Key Economic Data***

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## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	2017 <sup>e</sup>	2016
Area (square kilometres)	330,345	
Population (mil.)	32.0	31.6
Male	16.6	16.3
Female	15.5	15.3
Citizens	28.7	28.4
Bumiputera	19.8	19.5
Chinese	6.7	6.6
Indian	2.0	2.0
Others	0.3	0.3
Non-citizens	3.3	3.2
Age Distribution (%)*		
0 - 14 yr	24.1	24.5
15 - 29 yr	29.2	29.4
30 - 49 yr	27.7	27.5
50 - 64 yr	12.7	12.6
65 yr and above	6.3	6.0
Population Growth (%)	1.3	1.4

Note : \* Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Sources: Current Population Estimate, DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	Unit	2018 (Q2)	2018 (Q1)	2017 <sup>P</sup>
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	348.8	343.2	1,353.4
	US\$ bil.	88.3	87.4	314.7
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	41,700.0	41,240.0	41,128.0
	US\$	10,557.2	10,508.6	9,563.7
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	337.6	333.0	1,317.0
	US\$ bil.	85.5	84.8	306.3

		2018 (June)	2018 (Mar)	2017
Inflation (June 2018)	%	0.8	1.3	3.7
Total Labour Force (June 2018)	mil.	15.4	15.2	15.1
Unemployment Rate (June 2018)	%	3.4	3.3	3.3

		2018 (Q2)	2018 (Q1)	2017 (Q4)
Employment by Sector	%			
Agriculture		12.3	12.5	12.8
Mining & Quarrying		0.6	0.6	0.6
Manufacturing		16.9	16.9	16.8
Construction		8.7	8.9	9.2
Services		61.6	61.1	60.6

Sources: DOSM and BNM



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA



	2018 (Q2)		2018 (Q1)	2017 <sup>P</sup>
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	348.8		343.2	1,353.4
	88.3		87.4	314.7
Agriculture	26.2	7.5	26.9	118.9
	6.6		6.8	27.6
Mining & Quarrying	34.0	9.8	34.7	123.0
	8.6		8.8	28.6
Manufacturing	78.1	22.4	74.4	301.5
	19.8		19.0	70.1
Construction	16.7	4.8	17.4	65.3
	4.2		4.4	15.2
Services	189.2	54.2	184.6	725.5
	47.9		47.1	168.7
Non-Government	161.6	46.3	157.6	615.1
	40.9		40.2	143.0
Government	27.6	7.9	27.0	110.3
	7.0		6.9	25.7
plus Import Duties	4.6	1.3	5.2	19.3
	1.2		1.3	4.5

Source: DOSM and BNM

	2018 (Q2)	2018 (Q1)	2017 <sup>P</sup>
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2010 prices)	4.5	5.4	5.9
Agriculture	-2.5	2.8	7.2
Mining & Quarrying	-2.2	0.1	1.0
Manufacturing	4.9	5.3	6.0
Construction	4.7	4.9	6.7
Services	6.5	6.5	6.2

Source: DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA



Industrial Production Index (2010=100)		2018 (Q2)	2018 (Q1)	2017
Overall		110.2	109.3	108.6
Manufacturing		114.5	111.4	110.7
Mining		97.2	103.3	102.2
Electricity		115.7	110.1	111.3

External Trade	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2018 (Q2)	2018 (Q1)	2017
Exports		245.0	237.6	935.4
		62.1	60.5	217.8
Imports		217.8	204.3	838.1
		55.1	52.0	195.1
Total Trade		462.8	441.9	1,773.5
		117.2	112.6	413.0
Trade Balance		27.2	33.4	97.2
		6.9	8.5	22.7

Sources: DOSM and BNM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2018 (Q2) <sup>P</sup>	2018 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2017 <sup>r</sup>
Current Account Balance		3.9	15.0	40.3
		1.0	3.8	9.4
(i) Goods		26.1	35.7	116.8
		6.6	9.1	27.2
Goods - Credits		202.4	202.1	807.0
		51.2	51.5	187.7
Goods - Debits		176.4	166.4	690.2
		44.6	42.4	160.5
(ii) Services		-6.2	-5.8	-22.8
		-1.6	-1.5	-5.3
Services - Credits*		39.0	38.3	159.2
		9.9	9.8	37.0
Services - Debits*		45.2	44.2	182.0
		11.4	11.3	42.3
(iii) Primary income		-11.2	-10.2	-36.4
		-2.8	-2.6	-8.5
Primary income - Credits		13.3	13.0	53.5
		3.4	3.3	12.4
Compensation of employees		1.5	1.9	7.1
		0.4	0.5	1.6
Investment income		11.8	11.1	46.4
		3.0	2.8	10.8
Direct investment		5.6	5.8	25.8
		1.4	1.5	6.0
Portfolio investment		1.5	0.9	4.5
		0.4	0.2	1.0
Other investment		4.7	4.4	16.1
		1.2	1.1	3.7

Sources: DOSM and BNM

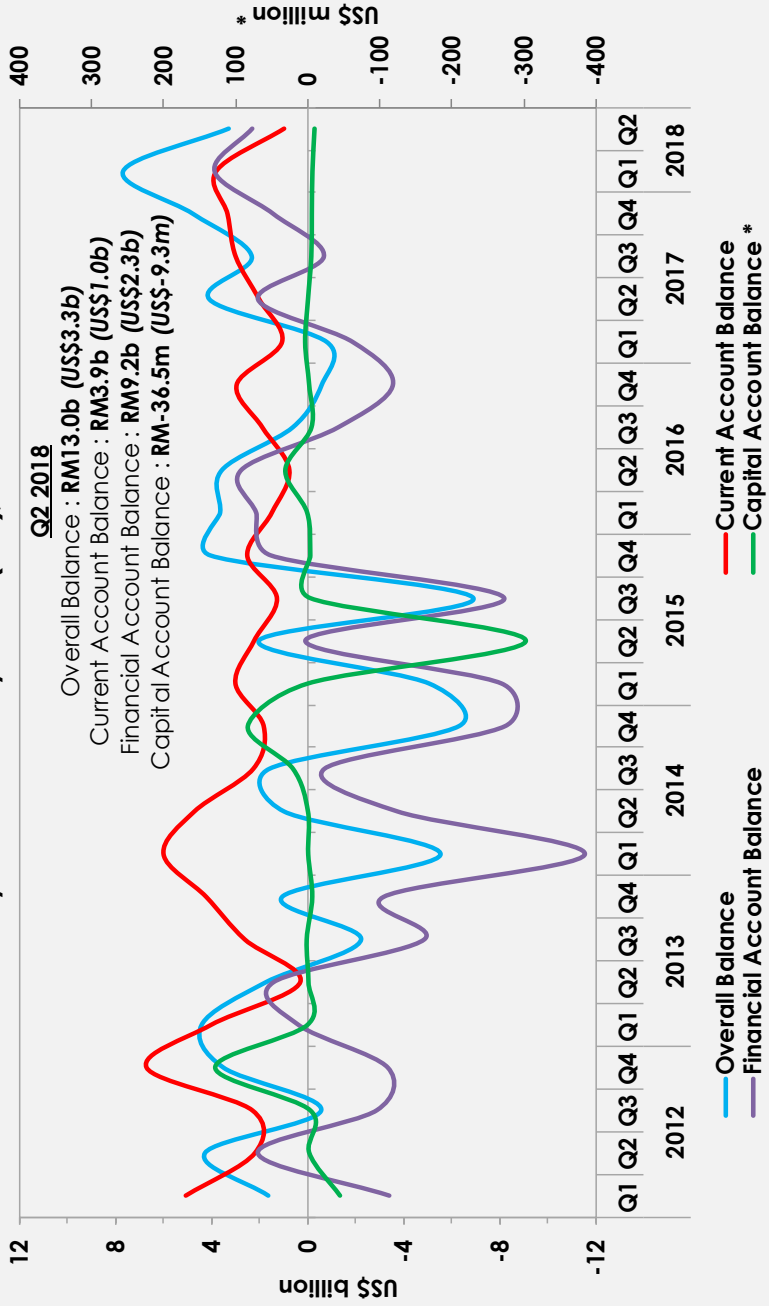
Note: \* refer to page 41 and 42 for details

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2018 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2017 (Q4) <sup>P</sup>	2017 <sup>r</sup>
Primary income - Debits		24.5	23.2	89.8
		6.2	5.9	20.9
Compensation of employees		3.4	3.4	11.9
		0.9	0.9	2.8
Investment income		21.2	19.7	78.0
		5.4	5.0	18.1
Direct investment		13.8	14.2	59.1
		3.5	3.6	13.7
Portfolio investment		6.2	4.8	16.0
		1.6	1.2	3.7
Other investment		1.2	0.7	2.8
		0.3	0.2	0.7
(iv) Secondary income		-4.7	-4.7	-17.3
		-1.2	-1.2	-4.0
Secondary income - Credits		3.6	3.7	16.7
		0.9	1.0	3.9
Secondary income - Debits		8.3	8.4	34.0
		2.1	2.1	7.9

Source: DOSM and BNM

## Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2012 - Q2 2018



Source: DOSM and BNM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2018 (Q2) <sup>P</sup>	2017 <sup>P</sup>
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	424.3	415.9
(as at 31 July 2018)	(US\$ bil.)	104.5	102.4
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)		30.8
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports (as at 31 July 2018)		7.5	7.2
Banking Institutions (as at June 2018)			
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	1,814.1	1,764.7
	(US\$ bil.)	459.3	434.5
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	1,626.4	1,584.4
	(US\$ bil.)	411.8	390.1
Commercial Banks Interest Rates (as at June 2018)			
Saving Deposit	(%)	1.04	0.97
BLR	(%)	6.90	6.68
		2018 (Q2) <sup>P</sup>	2017 <sup>P</sup>
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	936.5	879.8
(Q2 2018)	(US\$ bil.)	237.1	204.6
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	486.7	500.4
	(US\$ bil.)	123.2	116.4
Short Term	(RM bil.)	449.8	379.3
	(US\$ bil.)	113.9	88.2
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	4.8	6.3
Gross National Savings (% of GNI) (Q2 2018)	(%)	27.8	29.3

Sources: DOSM, MOF and BNM



***Trade In Goods***  
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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2017		2016	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	35,754.0		32,316.0	
1	P.R.China	4,105.2	11.5	3,685.6	2
2	USA	3,956.2	11.1	3,701.2	1
3	Germany	2,615.3	7.3	2,390.1	3
4	Japan	1,370.1	3.8	1,252.5	4
5	Netherlands	1,226.3	3.4	1,076.5	5
6	France	1,159.9	3.2	1,074.0	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	1,140.2	3.2	1,064.1	7
8	UK	1,089.0	3.0	1,045.9	8
9	R.O.Korea	1,052.2	2.9	901.6	9
10	Italy	958.9	2.7	868.8	10
15	Singapore	700.9	2.0	630.0	14
22	Thailand	459.5	1.3	409.6	21
24	Viet Nam	425.8	1.2	351.4	25
<b>25</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>413.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>358.1</b>	<b>24</b>
31	Indonesia	325.5	0.9	280.4	31
39	Philippines	161.7	0.5	146.8	39
78	Myanmar	29.8	0.1	27.5	77
85	Cambodia	25.9	0.1	22.7	85
119	Lao PDR	9.1	-	8.1	122
122	Brunei	8.4	-	7.9	123

Source: WTO Online Database

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN EXPORT COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2017		2016	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	17,730.0		16,028.7	
1	P.R.China	2,263.3	12.8	2,097.6	1
2	USA	1,546.7	8.7	1,451.0	2
3	Germany	1,448.3	8.2	1,334.4	3
4	Japan	698.1	3.9	644.9	4
5	Netherlands	652.0	3.7	571.4	5
6	R.O.Korea	573.7	3.2	495.4	8
7	Hong Kong SAR	550.3	3.1	516.7	6
8	France	535.2	3.0	501.8	7
9	Italy	506.2	2.9	461.9	9
10	UK	445.0	2.5	409.6	10
14	Singapore	373.2	2.1	338.1	14
21	Thailand	236.7	1.3	215.4	21
<b>25</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>24</b>
27	Viet Nam	214.3	1.2	176.6	27
29	Indonesia	168.6	1.0	144.7	30
44	Philippines	63.2	0.4	57.4	45
80	Myanmar	13.3	0.1	11.8	78
82	Cambodia	12.0	0.1	10.1	84
105	Brunei	5.7	-	5.2	103
116	Lao PDR	4.0	-	3.4	115

Source: WTO Online Database

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN IMPORT COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2017		2016	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	18,024.0		16,287.3	
1	USA	2,409.5	13.4	2,250.2	1
2	P.R.China	1,841.9	10.2	1,587.9	2
3	Germany	1,167.0	6.5	1,055.7	3
4	Japan	671.9	3.7	607.6	5
5	UK	644.1	3.6	636.4	4
6	France	624.7	3.5	572.2	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	589.9	3.3	547.3	7
8	Netherlands	574.3	3.2	505.1	8
9	R.O.Korea	478.5	2.7	406.2	11
10	Italy	452.6	2.5	406.9	10
16	Singapore	327.7	1.8	291.9	16
24	Thailand	222.8	1.2	194.2	23
25	Viet Nam	211.5	1.2	174.8	25
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>195.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>168.4</b>	<b>26</b>
30	Indonesia	156.9	0.9	135.7	32
35	Philippines	98.5	0.5	89.4	35
82	Myanmar	16.5	0.1	15.7	79
85	Cambodia	14.0	0.1	12.6	86
124	Lao PDR	5.1	-	4.7	124
143	Brunei	2.7	-	2.7	141

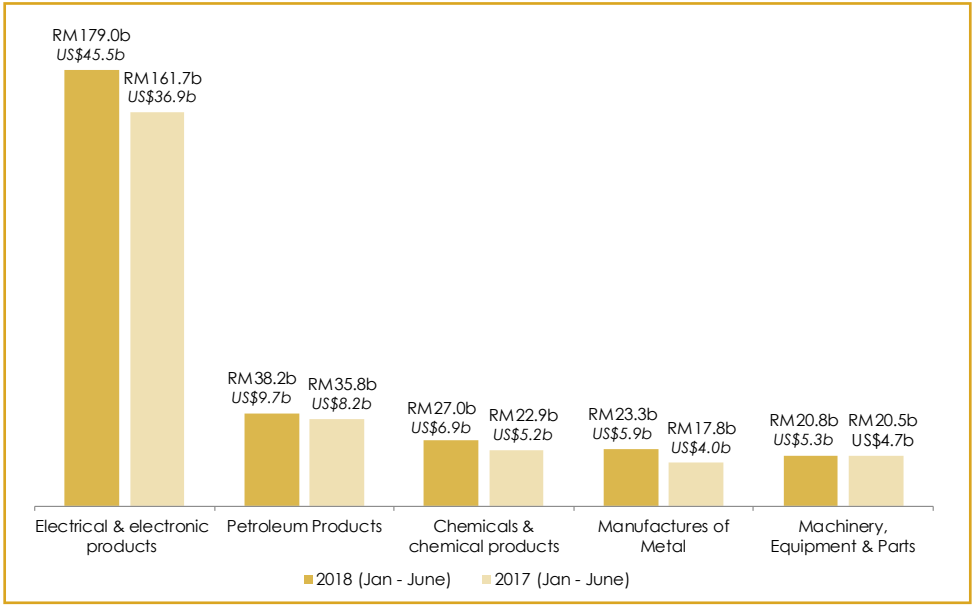
Source: WTO Online Database

## MAJOR EXPORTS

Industry	2018 (Jan-June)		2017	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
GLOBAL	482.6 122.6	100.0	934.9 217.7	100.0
<b>Manufactured Goods</b>	402.9 102.3	83.5	765.9 178.4	81.9
(i) Electrical & Electronic products	179.0 45.5	37.1	343.1 79.9	36.7
(ii) Petroleum Products	38.2 9.7	7.9	71.8 16.7	7.7
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical products	27.0 6.9	5.6	47.1 11.0	5.0
(iv) Manufactures of Metal	23.3 5.9	4.8	37.9 8.8	4.1
(v) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	20.8 5.3	4.3	40.1 9.3	4.3
<b>Primary Industries</b>	75.2 19.1	15.6	159.9 37.2	17.2
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	23.3 5.9	4.8	54.0 12.6	5.8
(ii) LNG	18.7 4.7	3.9	41.4 9.6	4.4
(iii) Crude Petroleum	16.9 4.3	3.5	28.3 6.6	3.0
(iv) Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	3.3 0.8	0.7	6.6 1.5	0.7
(v) Sawn Timber & Moulding	2.2 0.6	0.5	4.7 1.1	0.5

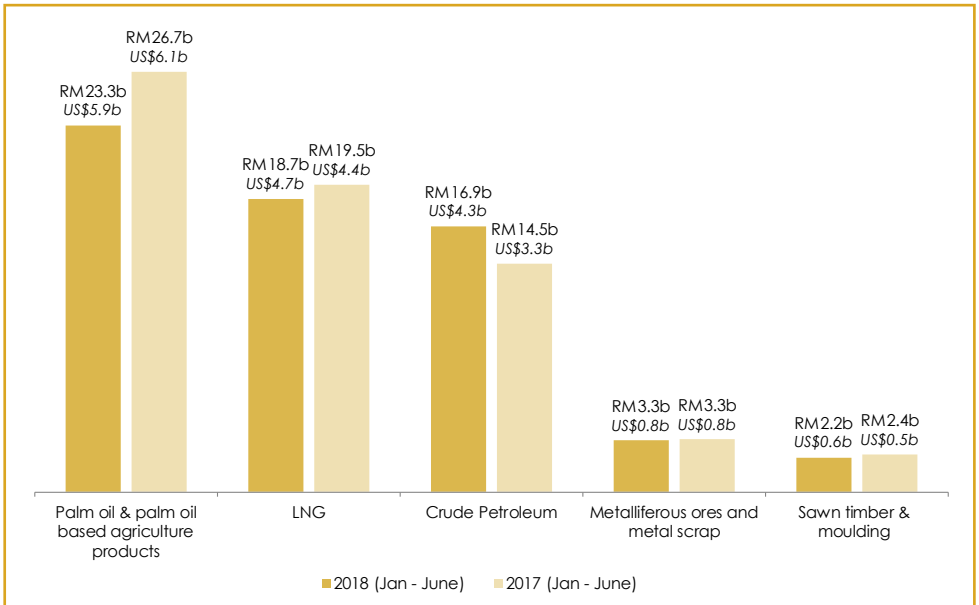
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## MAJOR IMPORTS

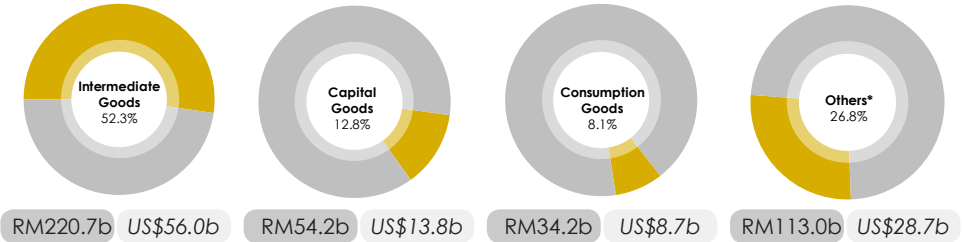
Industry	2018 (Jan-June)		2017	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
GLOBAL	422.1 107.2	100.0	836.4 194.7	100.0
<b><u>Final Use</u></b>				
Intermediate Goods	220.7 56.0	52.3	478.9 111.4	57.3
Capital Goods	54.2 13.8	12.8	115.6 26.9	13.8
Consumption Goods	34.2 8.7	8.1	71.0 16.5	8.5
Others*	113.0 28.7	26.8	170.9 39.7	20.4
<b><u>Main Import by Industry</u></b>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic products	124.4 31.6	29.5	252.9 58.9	30.2
(ii) Petroleum Products	40.7 10.3	9.7	75.4 17.5	9.0
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical products	39.1 9.9	9.3	74.5 17.3	8.9
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	36.6 9.3	8.7	78.6 18.3	9.4
(v) Transport Equipment	22.9 5.8	5.4	41.4 9.6	4.9

Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

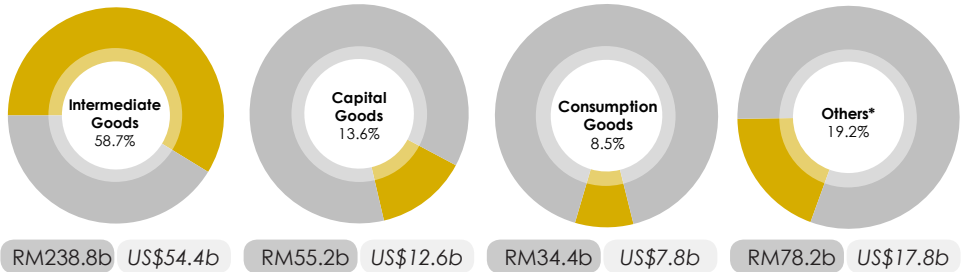
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)

## 2018 (Jan-June)



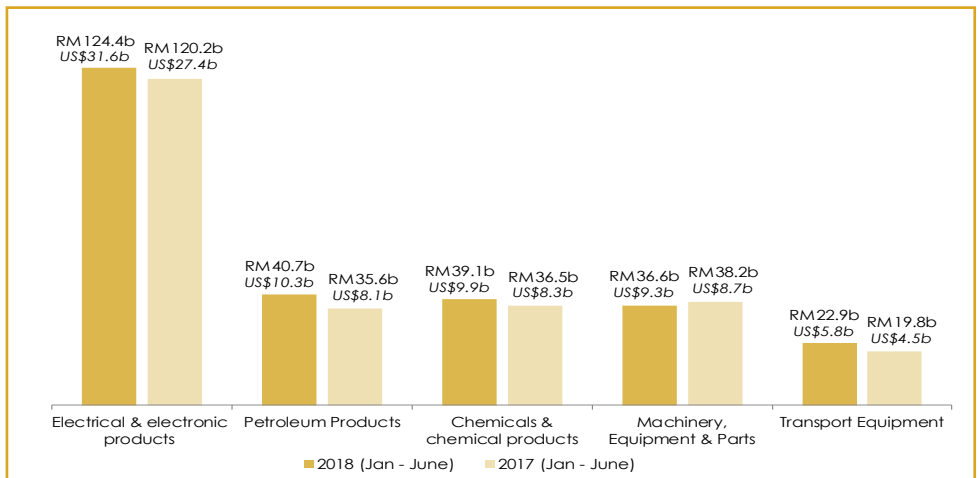
## 2017 (Jan-June)



Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



Country	2018 (Jan-June)						Bal. of Trade
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
GLOBAL	904.7	100.0	482.6	100.0	422.1	100.0	60.5
	229.8		122.6		107.2		15.4
(i) P.R.China	149.2	16.5	64.6	13.4	84.6	20.0	-20.1
	37.9		16.4		21.5		-5.1
(ii) Singapore	114.1	12.6	64.9	13.5	49.1	11.6	15.8
	29.0		16.5		12.5		4.0
(iii) USA	74.1	8.2	43.6	9.0	30.5	7.2	13.2
	18.8		11.1		7.7		3.3
(iv) Japan	66.2	7.3	35.1	7.3	31.2	7.4	3.9
	16.8		8.9		7.9		1.0
(v) Thailand	51.7	5.7	28.0	5.8	23.7	5.6	4.2
	13.1		7.1		6.0		1.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE



## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



Country		2017						Bal. of Trade
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
GLOBAL		1,771.3	100.0	934.9	100.0	836.4	100.0	98.5
		412.5		217.7		194.7		23.0
(i)	P.R.China	290.4	16.4	126.0	13.5	164.4	19.7	-38.5
		67.7		29.4		38.3		-8.9
(ii)	Singapore	228.4	12.9	135.6	14.5	92.7	11.1	42.9
		53.2		31.6		21.6		9.9
(iii)	USA	154.0	8.7	88.7	9.5	65.3	7.8	23.4
		35.8		20.6		15.2		5.5
(iv)	Japan	139.2	7.9	75.6	8.1	63.6	7.6	12.0
		32.4		17.6		14.8		2.8
(v)	Thailand	98.6	5.6	50.5	5.4	48.1	5.8	2.4
		23.0		11.8		11.2		0.6

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS ..... 1

Country	2018 (Jan-June)	2017
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	60,512.4 15,409.5	98,504.6 22,972.5
<b><u>Surplus</u></b>		
ASEAN	30,222.9 7,683.2	56,985.2 13,250.7
Hong Kong SAR	28,656.6 7,279.4	33,702.9 7,893.4
USA	13,166.7 3,347.0	23,405.6 5,467.0
EU	8,495.4 2,161.0	15,664.8 3,596.6
India	5,957.4 1,513.9	7,677.8 1,774.1
<b><u>Deficit</u></b>		
P.R.China	-20,063.3 -5,080.9	-38,487.7 -8,946.1
Chinese Taipei	-14,738.5 -3,739.6	-30,792.7 -7,173.4
Saudi Arabia	-5,863.0 -1,487.3	-6,453.8 -1,513.9
Switzerland	-3,598.4 -913.4	-6,631.2 -1,552.1
R.O.Korea	-3,574.7 -906.1	-10,532.4 -2,401.3

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH ASEAN



	2018 (Jan-June)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	904,682.8	100.0	482,597.6	100.0	422,085.2	100.0	60,512.4
	229,778.2		122,593.9		107,184.3		15,409.5
<b>ASEAN</b>	244,082.4	27.0	137,152.7	28.4	106,929.7	25.3	30,222.9
	61,997.3		34,840.3		27,157.0		7,683.2
Singapore	114,072.2	12.6	64,935.5	13.5	49,136.6	11.6	15,798.9
	28,972.5		16,492.8		12,479.6		4,013.2
Thailand	51,701.4	5.7	27,967.3	5.8	23,734.1	5.6	4,233.3
	13,132.0		7,105.5		6,026.5		1,079.0
Indonesia	34,717.3	3.8	15,949.1	3.3	18,768.2	4.4	-2,819.1
	8,820.9		4,052.9		4,768.0		-715.1
Viet Nam	26,210.0	2.9	17,000.1	3.5	9,209.9	2.2	7,790.2
	6,656.2		4,317.4		2,338.8		1,978.6
Philippines	12,177.7	1.3	7,918.6	1.6	4,259.1	1.0	3,659.4
	3,093.8		2,012.2		1,081.6		930.6
Myanmar	2,010.4	0.2	1,434.0	0.3	576.4	0.1	857.6
	511.0		364.5		146.5		218.0
Brunei	1,967.1	0.2	1,074.3	0.2	892.7	0.2	181.6
	499.4		273.0		226.4		46.5
Cambodia	1,195.2	0.1	853.8	0.2	341.4	0.1	512.4
	303.6		216.9		86.7		130.3
Lao PDR	31.1	-	19.9	-	11.2	-	8.7
	7.9		5.0		2.9		2.2

<b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	45,015.4	11,434.7
Petroleum Products	21,250.6	5,394.9
Chemicals & Chemical Products	10,645.3	2,704.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	8,543.6	2,170.9
Crude Petroleum	6,554.9	1,667.2

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH ASEAN



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0	100.0	934,926.8	100.0	836,422.2	100.0	98,504.6
	412,471.7		217,722.1		194,749.6		22,972.5
<b>ASEAN</b>	486,287.4	27.5	271,636.3	29.1	214,651.1	25.7	56,985.2
	113,212.9		63,231.8		49,981.1		13,250.7
Singapore	228,357.3	12.9	135,628.3	14.5	92,729.0	11.1	42,899.3
	53,197.8		31,573.4		21,624.4		9,949.0
Thailand	98,649.3	5.6	50,508.0	5.4	48,141.2	5.8	2,366.8
	22,962.1		11,756.1		11,206.0		550.1
Indonesia	71,510.3	4.0	33,630.9	3.6	37,879.4	4.5	-4,248.6
	16,623.0		7,821.6		8,801.4		-979.8
Viet Nam	50,222.4	2.8	27,596.8	3.0	22,625.6	2.7	4,971.2
	11,689.9		6,432.1		5,257.7		1,174.4
Philippines	25,496.9	1.4	16,520.8	1.8	8,976.1	1.1	7,544.7
	5,933.5		3,845.1		2,088.4		1,756.7
Myanmar	5,101.5	0.3	4,134.4	0.4	967.1	0.1	3,167.2
	1,186.3		961.7		224.6		737.1
Brunei	4,908.3	0.3	2,308.2	0.2	2,600.1	0.3	-292.0
	1,144.7		537.2		607.4		-70.2
Cambodia	1,955.4	0.1	1,246.7	0.1	708.8	0.1	537.9
	455.8		290.1		165.7		124.4
Lao PDR	85.9	-	62.3	-	23.6	-	38.7
	19.9		14.4		5.5		8.9

<b>Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	29,421.3	7,470.3
Petroleum Products	19,545.5	4,964.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	8,357.7	2,122.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	6,600.6	1,676.6
Transport Equipment	4,282.1	1,087.7

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-June)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	904,682.8	100.0	482,597.6	100.0	422,085.2	100.0	60,512.4
	229,778.2		122,593.9		107,184.3		15,409.5
<b>EU</b>	92,233.7	10.2	50,364.6	10.4	41,869.2	9.9	8,495.4
	23,433.2		12,797.1		10,636.1		2,161.0
Germany	28,105.9	3.1	15,100.8	3.1	13,005.1	3.1	2,095.8
	7,139.4		3,836.6		3,302.7		533.9
Netherlands	16,052.6	1.8	13,346.0	2.8	2,706.6	0.6	10,639.5
	4,078.1		3,390.5		687.6		2,702.9
France	11,836.2	1.3	3,100.1	0.6	8,736.1	2.1	-5,636.0
	3,006.8		787.4		2,219.4		-1,432.0
UK	7,832.9	0.9	4,313.2	0.9	3,519.8	0.8	793.4
	1,989.4		1,095.4		894.0		201.4
Italy	6,282.3	0.7	2,944.1	0.6	3,338.3	0.8	-394.2
	1,597.5		749.3		848.2		-98.8

<b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	23,291.6	5,919.1
Manufactures of Metal	3,583.2	911.1
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	3,371.1	856.9
Optical & Scientific Equipment	2,757.4	700.7
Rubber Products	2,722.8	691.5

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0 412,471.7	100.0	934,926.8 217,722.1	100.0	836,422.2 194,749.6	100.0	98,504.6 22,972.5
<b>EU</b>	174,917.0 40,774.0	9.9	95,290.9 22,185.3	10.2	79,626.1 18,588.7	9.5	15,664.8 3,596.6
Germany	52,950.7 12,331.3	3.0	26,673.1 6,208.9	2.9	26,277.5 6,122.4	3.1	395.6 86.4
Netherlands	34,751.8 8,086.3	2.0	26,900.0 6,263.2	2.9	7,851.8 1,823.2	0.9	19,048.2 4,440.0
France	18,558.1 4,364.2	1.0	5,830.0 1,357.6	0.6	12,728.1 3,006.6	1.5	-6,898.0 -1,649.0
UK	16,381.6 3,812.5	0.9	9,654.6 2,246.3	1.0	6,727.0 1,566.2	0.8	2,927.6 680.1
Italy	11,791.4 2,743.5	0.7	4,574.7 1,065.0	0.5	7,216.7 1,678.5	0.9	-2,642.1 -613.5

### Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	9,722.6	2,470.7
Transport Equipment	9,375.2	2,382.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	6,803.3	1,728.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	5,169.6	1,312.5
Optical & Scientific Equipment	1,746.3	443.4

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-June)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	904,682.8	100.0	482,597.6	100.0	422,085.2	100.0	60,512.4
	229,778.2		122,593.9		107,184.3		15,409.5
<b>APEC</b>	695,030.6	76.8	369,517.7	76.6	325,512.9	77.1	44,004.7
	176,514.3		93,860.7		82,653.6		11,207.2
P.R.China	149,179.0	16.5	64,557.9	13.4	84,621.1	20.0	-20,063.3
	37,874.8		16,396.9		21,477.9		-5,080.9
Singapore	114,072.2	12.6	64,935.5	13.5	49,136.6	11.6	15,798.9
	28,972.5		16,492.8		12,479.6		4,013.2
USA	74,118.0	8.2	43,642.4	9.0	30,475.7	7.2	13,166.7
	18,830.8		11,088.9		7,741.9		3,347.0
Japan	66,213.0	7.3	35,053.7	7.3	31,159.3	7.4	3,894.5
	16,820.7		8,904.2		7,916.4		987.8
Thailand	51,701.4	5.7	27,967.3	5.8	23,734.1	5.6	4,233.3
	13,132.0		7,105.5		6,026.5		1,079.0

<b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	148,412.3	37,698.2
Petroleum Products	31,366.6	7,964.6
Chemicals & Chemical Products	22,592.4	5,739.1
LNG	18,579.4	4,719.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	15,351.3	3,899.3

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0	100.0	934,926.8	100.0	836,422.2	100.0	98,504.6
	412,471.7		217,722.1		194,749.6		22,972.5
<b>APEC</b>	1,360,111.8	76.8	712,171.3	76.2	647,940.5	77.5	64,230.9
	316,709.3		165,879.4		150,829.9		15,049.5
P.R.China	290,401.6	16.4	125,957.0	13.5	164,444.7	19.7	-38,487.7
	67,659.5		29,356.7		38,302.8		-8,946.1
Singapore	228,357.3	12.9	135,628.3	14.5	92,729.0	11.1	42,899.3
	53,197.8		31,573.4		21,624.4		9,949.0
USA	153,954.7	8.7	88,680.2	9.5	65,274.6	7.8	23,405.6
	35,818.3		20,642.6		15,175.6		5,467.0
Japan	139,207.6	7.9	75,596.9	8.1	63,610.7	7.6	11,986.1
	32,387.0		17,577.8		14,809.2		2,768.7
Thailand	98,649.3	5.6	50,508.0	5.4	48,141.2	5.8	2,366.8
	22,962.1		11,756.1		11,206.0		550.1

<b>Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	113,174.7	28,738.2
Petroleum Products	30,575.6	7,763.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	28,322.7	7,192.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	26,825.8	6,813.0
Manufactures of Metal	18,151.7	4,607.7

Source: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



	2018 (Jan-June)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	904,682.8	100.0	482,597.6	100.0	422,085.2	100.0	60,512.4
	229,778.2		122,593.9		107,184.3		15,409.5
<b>EFTA</b>	9,217.8	1.0	2,650.8	0.5	6,566.9	1.6	-3,916.1
	2,342.9		674.4		1,668.5		-994.1
Switzerland	8,526.4	0.9	2,464.0	0.5	6,062.4	1.4	-3,598.4
	2,167.5		627.0		1,540.5		-913.4
Norway	685.5	0.1	181.9	-	503.6	0.1	-321.8
	174.0		46.1		127.8		-81.7
Iceland	4.8	-	3.9	-	0.9	-	3.0
	1.2		1.0		0.2		0.8
Liechtenstein	1.1	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	1.0
	0.3		0.3		0.0		0.3

<b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	267.6	68.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	155.6	39.5
Optical & Scientific Equipment	87.1	22.1
Rubber Products	55.9	14.2
Manufactures of Plastics	30.6	7.8

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0	100.0	934,926.8	100.0	836,422.2	100.0	98,504.6
	412,471.7		217,722.1		194,749.6		22,972.5
<b>EFTA</b>	19,480.4	1.1	5,653.5	0.6	13,826.9	1.7	-8,173.4
	4,539.7		1,314.7		3,224.9		-1,910.2
Switzerland	17,074.0	1.0	5,221.4	0.6	11,852.6	1.4	-6,631.2
	3,980.4		1,214.1		2,766.2		-1,552.1
Norway	2,391.1	0.1	424.8	-	1,966.3	0.2	-1,541.4
	555.8		98.9		456.9		-358.0
Iceland	11.4	-	4.1	-	7.3	-	-3.1
	2.6		1.0		1.7		-0.7
Liechtenstein	3.8	-	3.1	-	0.7	-	2.4
	0.9		0.7		0.2		0.6

## Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Machinery, Equipment & Parts	524.3	132.9
Chemicals & Chemical products	508.9	129.3
Optical & Scientific Equipment	413.3	104.9
Manufactures of Metal	237.0	60.4
Electrical & Electronic Products	217.5	55.2

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2018 (Jan-June)							
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	904,682.8	100.0	482,597.6	100.0	422,085.2	100.0	60,512.4
	229,778.2		122,593.9		107,184.3		15,409.5
<b>CPTPP</b>	246,470.9	27.2	141,313.7	29.3	105,157.2	24.9	36,156.5
	62,601.1		35,892.5		26,708.6		9,183.8
Singapore	114,072.2	12.6	64,935.5	13.5	49,136.6	11.6	15,798.9
	28,972.5		16,492.8		12,479.6		4,013.2
Japan	66,213.0	7.3	35,053.7	7.3	31,159.3	7.4	3,894.5
	16,820.7		8,904.2		7,916.4		987.8
Viet Nam	26,210.0	2.9	17,000.1	3.5	9,209.9	2.2	7,790.2
	6,656.2		4,317.4		2,338.8		1,978.6
Australia	25,094.8	2.8	14,872.8	3.1	10,222.0	2.4	4,650.9
	6,371.0		3,775.9		2,595.1		1,180.8
Mexico	4,473.5	0.5	3,785.4	0.8	688.1	0.2	3,097.3
	1,135.9		961.1		174.8		786.3

<b>Main Export by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical and Electronic Products	47,569.8	12,083.5
Petroleum Products	17,503.2	4,443.6
LNG	10,611.1	2,695.7
Crude Petroleum	9,030.5	2,295.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	7,016.3	1,781.8

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES



2017

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
GLOBAL	1,771,349.0 412,471.7	100.0	934,926.8 217,722.1	100.0	836,422.2 194,749.6	100.0	98,504.6 22,972.5
<b>CPTPP</b>	503,214.4 117,153.5	28.4	292,373.7 68,047.9	31.3	210,840.8 49,105.6	25.2	81,532.9 18,942.3
Singapore	228,357.3 53,197.8	12.9	135,628.3 31,573.4	14.5	92,729.0 21,624.4	11.1	42,899.3 9,949.0
Japan	139,207.6 32,387.0	7.9	75,596.9 17,577.8	8.1	63,610.7 14,809.2	7.6	11,986.1 2,768.7
Australia	52,468.4 12,208.8	3.0	32,376.6 7,535.9	3.5	20,091.8 4,673.0	2.4	12,284.8 2,862.9
Viet Nam	50,222.4 11,689.9	2.8	27,596.8 6,432.1	3.0	22,625.6 5,257.7	2.7	4,971.2 1,174.4
Mexico	11,012.8 2,558.8	0.6	9,611.2 2,232.8	1.0	1,401.7 326.0	0.2	8,209.5 1,906.9

## Main Import by Industry, 2018 (Jan-June)

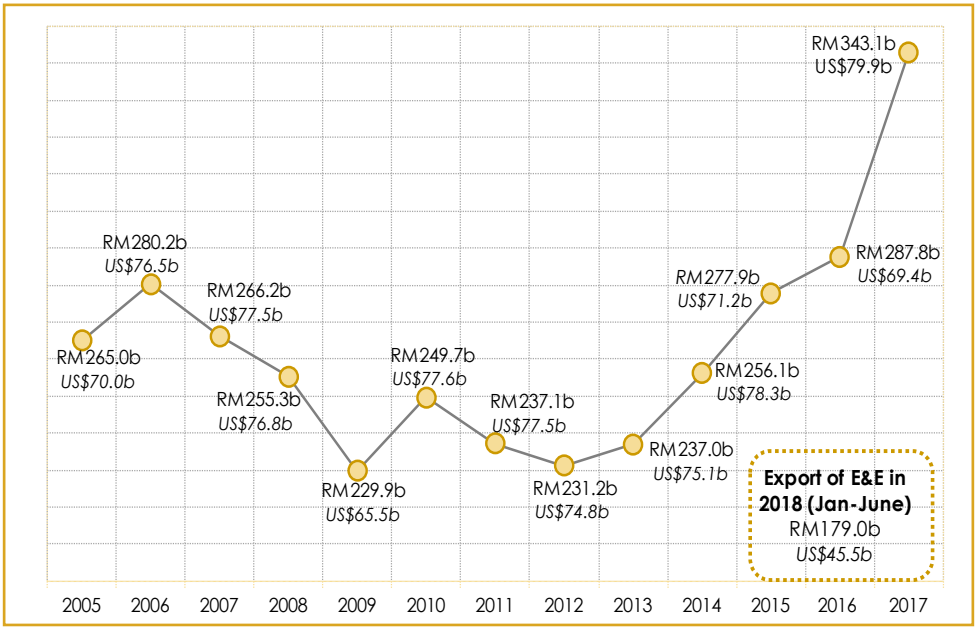
(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

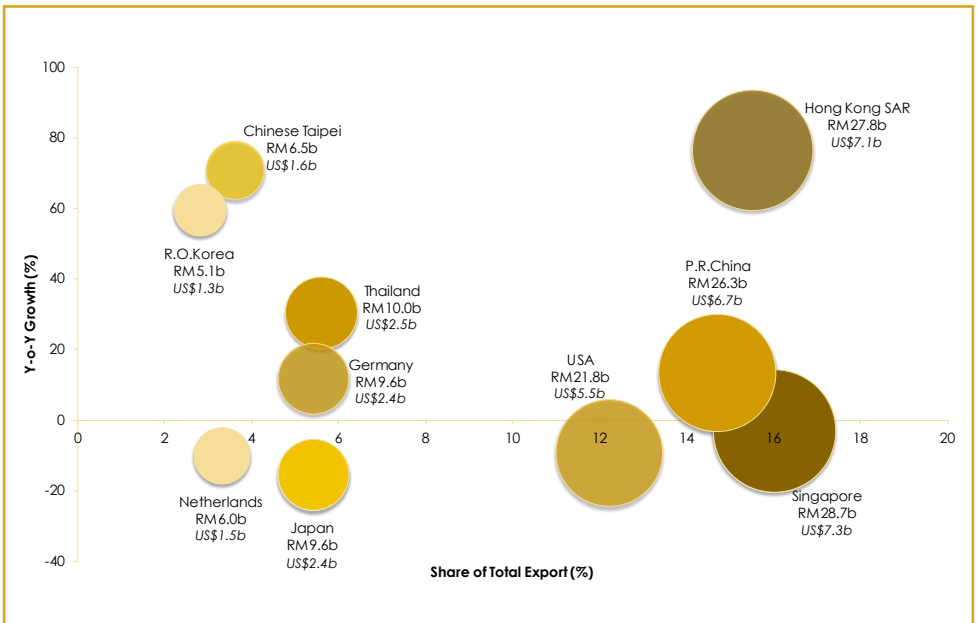
Electrical and Electronic Products	28,258.8	7,177.1
Petroleum Products	19,120.1	4,856.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	8,476.9	2,153.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	8,461.4	2,149.3
Manufactures of Metal	6,375.1	1,620.0

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

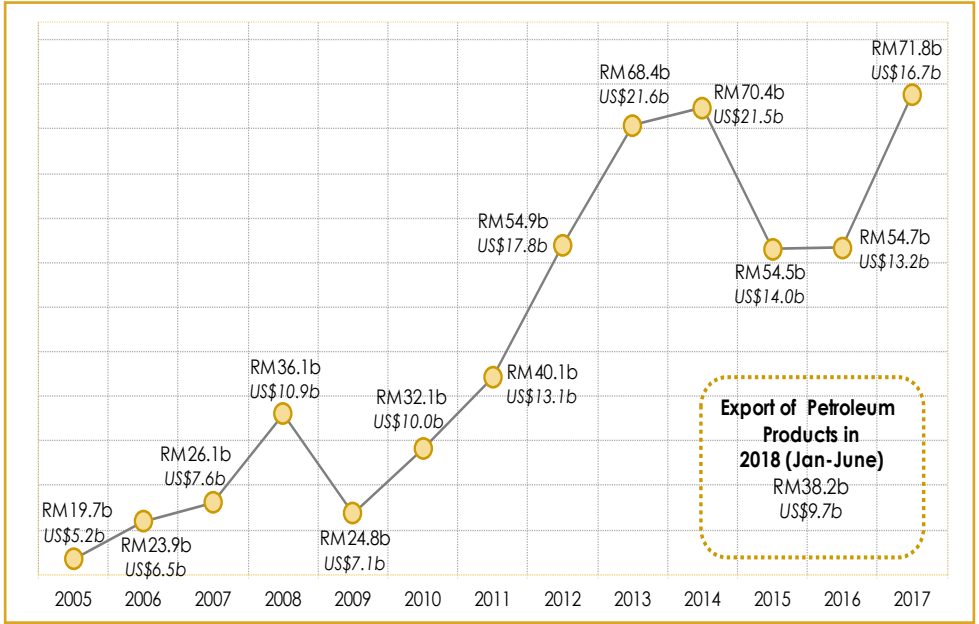


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS

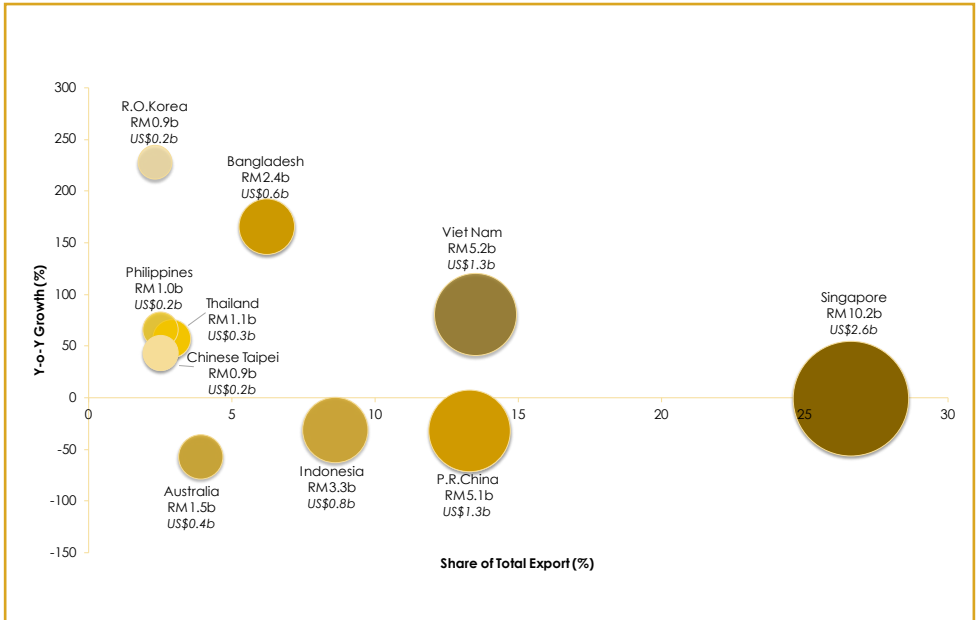


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

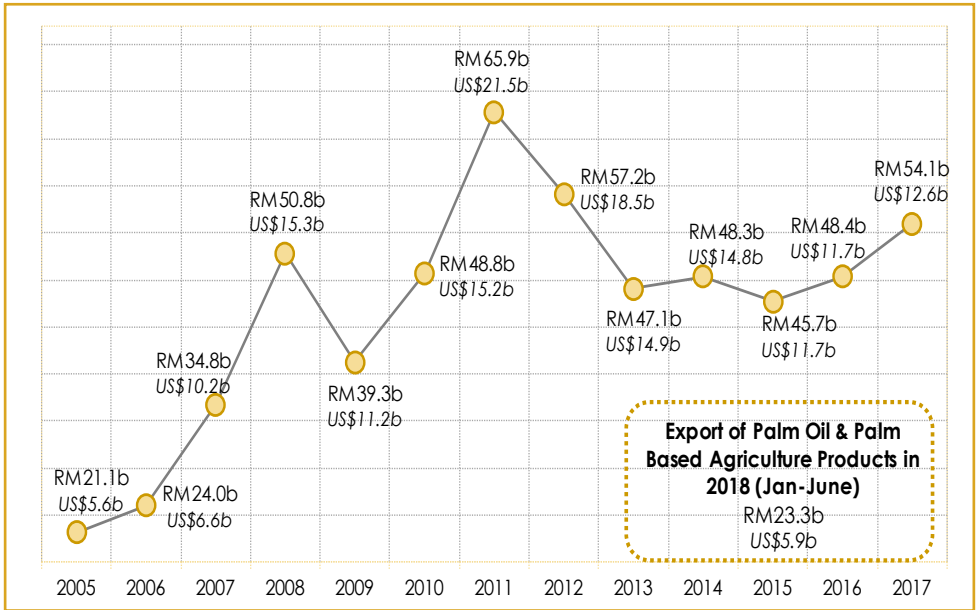


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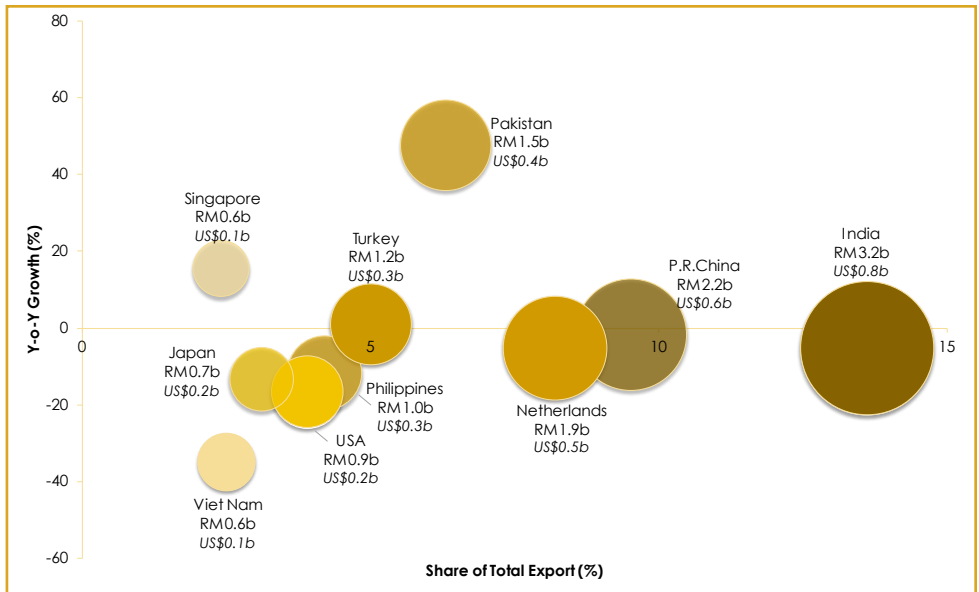


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

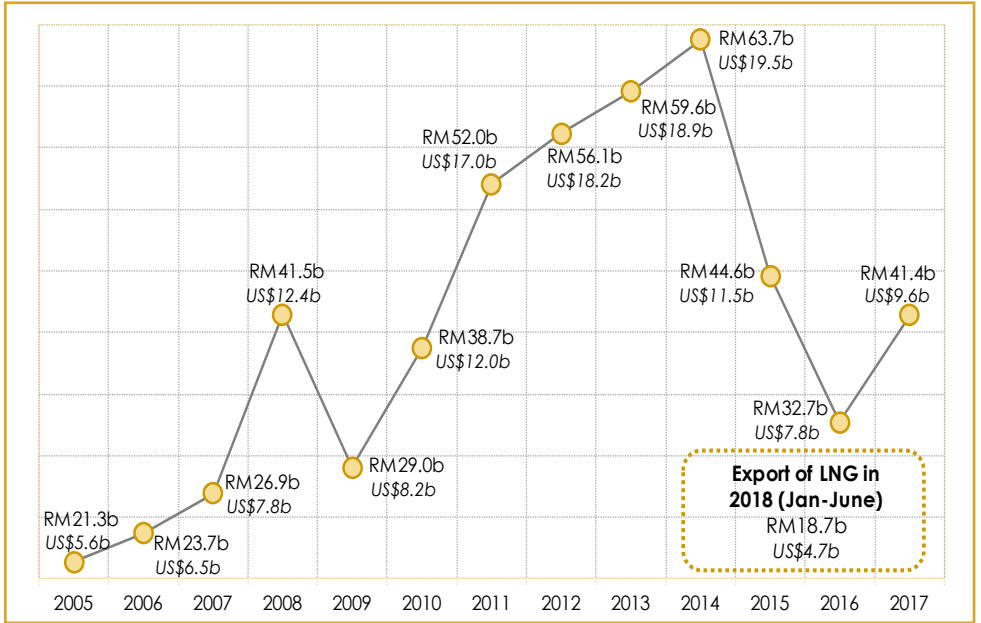


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

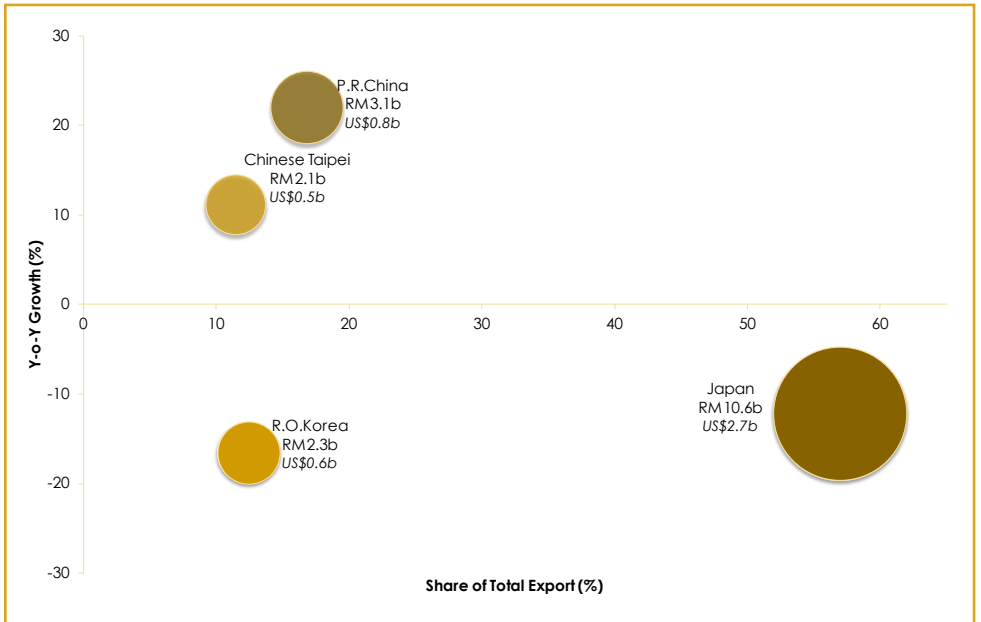


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF LNG



# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG



Source: DOSM and MATRADE





# ***Trade In Services***

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# TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2017 ..... 1

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports	Imports
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.
	World	10,532.9	5,351.2	5,181.7
1	USA	1,319.0	780.9 (1)	538.1 (1)
2	P.R.China	695.7	228.1 (5)	467.6 (2)
3	Germany	627.7	304.1 (3)	323.6 (3)
4	UK	565.6	350.7 (2)	214.9 (5)
5	France	489.9	249.5 (4)	240.5 (4)
6	Netherlands	429.1	218.3 (6)	210.8 (6)
7	Ireland	385.4	186.5 (7)	198.9 (7)
8	Japan	375.7	184.8 (8)	190.9 (8)
9	India	338.0	184.0 (9)	154.0 (10)
10	Singapore	335.5	164.7 (10)	170.8 (9)
24	Thailand	121.5	75.7 (19)	45.8 (29)
<b>31</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>36.8 (32)</b>	<b>42.1 (30)</b>
35	Philippines	61.7	35.6 (33)	26.1 (38)
37	Indonesia	57.2	24.7 (41)	32.5 (33)
49	Viet Nam	30.1	13.1 (55)	17.0 (45)
87	Cambodia	7.0	4.7 (83)	2.3 (93)
124	Brunei	1.9	0.5 (129)	1.4 (110)
	Lao PDR	n.a	n.a	n.a
	Myanmar	n.a	n.a	n.a

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

# TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2016 .....1

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports	Imports
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.
	World	9,833.9	4,963.0	4,871.0
1	USA	1,257.0	752.4 (1)	504.7 (1)
2	P.R.China	661.6	209.5 (5)	452.1 (2)
3	Germany	586.1	281.3 (3)	304.8 (3)
4	UK	538.0	331.3 (2)	206.6 (5)
5	France	470.7	235.4 (4)	235.3 (4)
6	Netherlands	373.6	189.4 (6)	184.2 (8)
7	Ireland	361.9	155.9 (10)	205.9 (6)
8	Japan	358.4	173.9 (7)	184.5 (7)
9	Singapore	320.4	157.9 (9)	162.5 (9)
10	India	295.4	161.8 (8)	133.5 (10)
24	Thailand	111.1	67.7 (20)	43.5 (29)
<b>31</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>35.3 (31)</b>	<b>39.9 (30)</b>
36	Philippines	55.4	31.2 (34)	24.2 (38)
37	Indonesia	53.7	23.3 (41)	30.4 (34)
49	Viet Nam	28.8	12.3 (55)	16.5 (43)
91	Myanmar	6.7	3.8 (85)	2.9 (94)
93	Cambodia	6.1	4.0 (84)	2.1 (106)
130	Brunei	2.2	0.5 (142)	1.6 (116)
145	Lao PDR	1.5	0.8 (134)	0.6 (148)

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

## EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	Q2 2018 <sup>P</sup>		Q1 2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017 <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	39,042.7		38,306.7	159,162.2
	9,884.4		9,761.2	37,010.7
Travel	18,323.6	46.9	18,284.8	78,797.5
	4,639.0		4,659.3	18,323.1
Other business services	6,782.8	17.4	6,327.3	25,707.7
	1,717.2		1,612.3	5,977.9
Transport	5,031.0	12.9	4,892.7	19,335.6
	1,273.7		1,246.7	4,496.2
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2,765.0	7.1	2,819.6	10,733.3
	700.0		718.5	2,495.9
Telecommunications, com- puter and information ser- vices	2,799.1	7.2	2,806.7	11,494.8
	708.6		715.2	2,672.9
Construction	1,077.2	2.8	1,002.9	4,071.6
	272.7		255.5	946.8
Financial services	617.3	1.6	584.1	2,311.1
	156.3		148.8	537.4
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	525.0	1.3	497.6	1,805.3
	132.9		126.8	419.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	494.3	1.3	475.5	2,012.5
	125.1		121.2	468.0
Insurance and pension services	277.3	0.7	281.9	1,259.3
	70.2		71.8	292.8
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	274.0	0.7	253.5	1,233.0
	69.4		64.6	286.7
Government goods and services n.i.e.	76.1	0.2	79.9	400.5
	19.3		20.4	93.1

Sources: DOSM and BNM

## IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	Q2 2018 <sup>P</sup>		Q1 2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017 <sup>P</sup>
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	45,222.9 11,449.1		44,153.0 11,250.9	181,977.4 42,316.0
Transport	11,845.4 2,998.9	26.2	11,549.3 2,943.0	48,896.1 11,370.0
Travel	11,690.6 2,959.7	25.9	11,505.5 2,931.8	45,915.2 10,676.9
Other business services	7,621.5 1,929.5	16.9	7,219.2 1,839.6	29,382.0 6,832.3
Construction	4,230.5 1,071.0	9.4	3,987.6 1,016.1	16,850.6 3,918.3
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,069.7 777.2	6.8	3,327.1 847.8	13,042.3 3,032.8
Insurance and pension services	2,446.6 619.4	5.4	2,299.0 585.8	10,147.6 2,359.7
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1,978.7 500.9	4.4	1,827.7 465.7	7,851.9 1,825.8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	802.1 203.1	1.8	808.3 206.0	3,454.2 803.2
Financial services	621.1 157.2	1.4	593.6 151.3	2,386.6 555.0
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	476.0 120.5	1.1	480.1 122.3	1,918.4 446.1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	254.2 64.4	0.6	425.3 108.4	1,799.0 418.3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	186.5 47.2	0.4	130.5 33.2	333.5 77.6

Sources: DOSM and BNM



***Investment***

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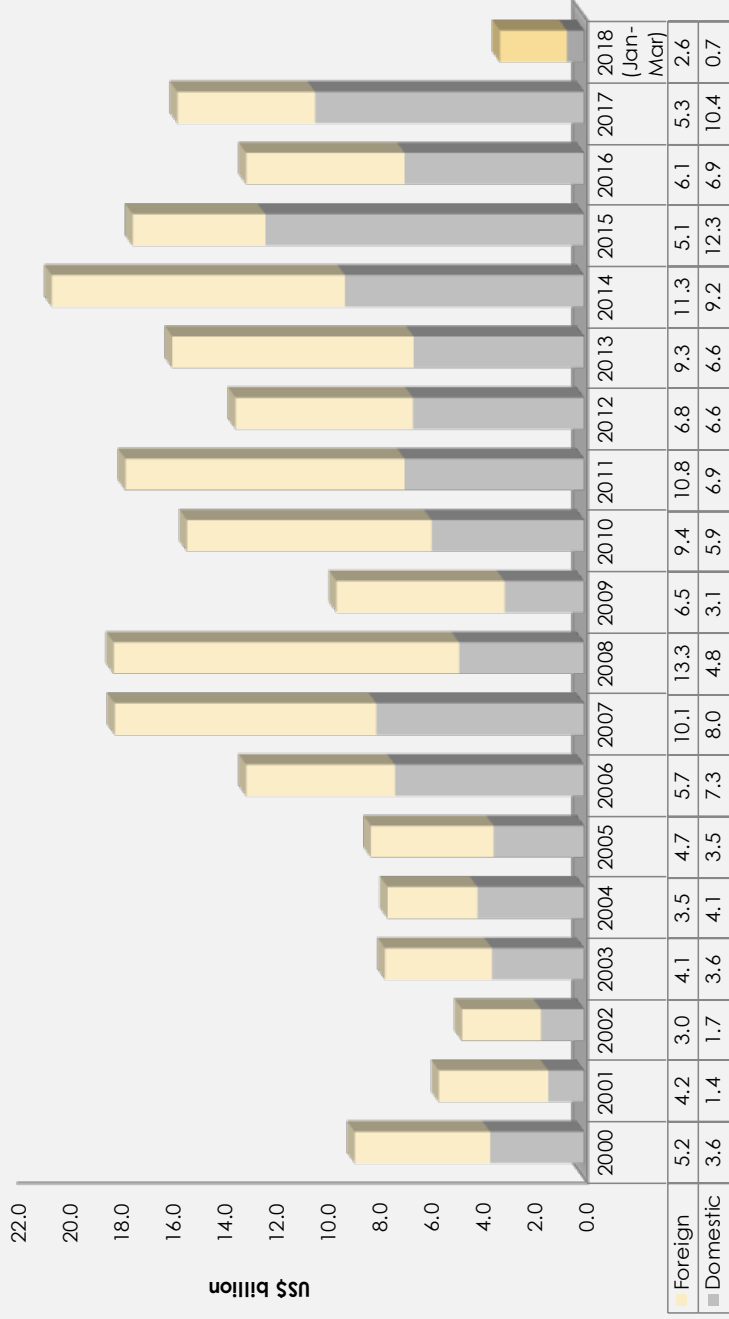


## RANKING IN WORLD FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INFLOW .....1

<i>Rank 2017</i>	Country	US\$ bil.	2017	2016	2015	2014
1	USA		348.7	479.4	506.2	237.7
2	Netherlands		314.9	185.8	147.3	117.6
3	P.R.China		168.2	174.7	242.5	268.1
4	Hong Kong SAR		122.4	133.3	181.0	129.8
5	Germany		78.0	58.1	54.1	19.8
6	Brazil		70.3	78.2	74.7	97.2
7	Singapore		63.6	74.3	70.6	69.5
8	Ireland		51.5	79.2	235.4	86.8
9	France		50.9	35.4	43.9	5.8
10	Australia		48.8	42.6	37.4	46.0
11	UK		46.6	265.8	58.5	58.9
12	India		40.0	44.5	44.0	34.6
13	Switzerland		37.9	60.5	115.9	21.0
14	Mexico		31.7	34.8	36.5	30.3
15	Sweden		28.8	8.1	8.7	-8.6
16	Russian Federation		27.9	32.5	6.9	22.0
17	Canada		27.5	34.6	61.6	64.1
18	Indonesia		22.1	4.5	19.8	25.1
19	Italy		19.8	19.6	13.3	17.0
20	Israel		19.0	11.9	11.3	6.0
21	Japan		18.8	39.3	5.3	19.8
22	R.O.Korea		17.1	12.1	4.1	9.3
23	Colombia		14.5	13.8	11.7	16.2
24	Vietnam		14.1	12.6	11.8	9.2
25	Austria		13.8	-29.9	-8.6	1.7
26	Argentina		11.9	3.3	11.8	5.1
27	Turkey		10.9	13.3	18.0	13.1
28	Finland		10.9	4.5	16.8	17.2
29	Cyprus		10.5	2.6	8.1	-0.8
<b>32</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>		<b>9.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>

Source: World Bank

## Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)



Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

## APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

		2018 (Jan-Mar)	2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	12.5	63.7	840.8
	(US\$ bil.)	3.2	15.7	233.7
FDI	(RM bil.)	10.0	21.5	451.1
	(US\$ bil.)	2.6	5.3	127.2
	% Share	79.7	33.8	53.7
DIA	(RM bil.)	2.5	42.1	389.7
	(US\$ bil.)	0.7	10.4	106.5
	% Share	20.3	66.2	46.3
Number of Approved Projects		137.0	687.0	15,723.0
New		78.0	327.0	8,959.0
Expansion/ Diversification		59.0	360.0	6,764.0

Source: MIDA

## POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT

	2018 (Jan-Mar)
Total	16,437
Managerial	1,140
Technical & Supervisory	2,443
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	1,995
Machine Operators & Assemblers	8,769
Sales, Clerical & Others	1,288
Elementary Workers	802

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

# MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

	2018 (Jan-Mar)		2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		9,974.9	21,543.0	451,141.9
		2,584.2	5,306.1	127,195.0
P.R.China	9	6,193.2	3,854.5	31,087.8
		1,604.5	949.4	8,383.9
France	4	591.1	414.1	4,512.3
		153.1	102.0	1,332.2
Indonesia	1	571.9	0.5	2,277.8
		148.2	0.1	656.5
Japan	10	550.3	1,310.7	75,500.9
		142.6	322.8	21,696.1
Singapore	17	306.5	2,307.0	44,834.3
		79.4	568.2	12,666.4
USA	8	303.8	1,107.2	67,665.6
		78.7	272.7	19,238.7
Hong Kong SAR	1	258.8	1,494.5	15,256.2
		67.1	368.1	4,261.1
India	2	203.8	38.0	7,713.4
		52.8	9.4	2,187.0
Switzerland	2	203.0	2,444.0	7,559.4
		52.6	602.0	2,058.2
R.O.Korea	3	158.9	659.3	24,840.1
		41.2	162.4	7,119.6
UK	2	153.5	500.3	12,829.3
		39.8	123.2	3,419.1
Yemen	1	152.8	2.5	161.1
		39.6	0.6	41.5

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES ..... 1

State	2018 (Jan-Mar)			2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	137	12,510.7 3,241.1		63,684.8 15,685.9	840,795.8 233,655.8
Terengganu	3	4,163.6 1,078.7	33.3	73.1 18.0	32,028.3 9,035.3
Pahang	3	3,454.4 894.9	27.6	2,962.0 729.6	35,262.1 9,881.3
Negeri Sembilan	10	1,179.1 305.5	9.4	1,106.5 272.5	35,694.8 10,143.7
Pulau Pinang	22	1,019.3 264.1	8.1	10,811.9 2,663.0	100,453.7 28,232.6
Johor	31	868.1 224.9	6.9	21,927.8 5,400.9	189,569.9 50,695.6
Selangor	35	812.6 210.5	6.5	5,592.5 1,377.5	142,432.4 40,312.8
Kedah	8	505.7 131.0	4.0	2,535.0 624.4	61,159.6 17,481.2
Perak	9	249.8 64.7	2.0	2,007.1 494.4	37,699.1 10,342.3
Melaka	7	100.1 25.9	0.8	4,654.7 1,146.5	47,114.2 12,917.7
Sarawak	3	45.7 11.8	0.4	10,534.4 2,594.7	112,413.5 31,107.2

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	2018 (Jan-Mar)			2017	2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Sabah	2	43.0	0.3	785.2	34,518.6
		11.2		193.4	10,052.3
Kelantan	2	40.3	0.3	4.2	4,412.4
		10.4		1.0	1,233.8
Kuala Lumpur	2	29.0	0.2	165.5	4,221.3
		7.5		40.8	1,161.8
Labuan	..	..	..	..	2,422.0
		..		..	684.5
Perlis	..	..	..	525.0	1,161.6
		..		129.3	312.5
Undecided	..	..	..	..	232.3
		..		..	61.1

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

# APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2018 (Jan-Mar)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	12,510.7		761,129.8
	3,241.1		197,183.9
Rubber Products	3,459.9	27.7	897,038.1
	896.3		232,393.3
Basic Metal Products	2,985.2	23.9	1,675,174.0
	773.4		433,982.9
Chemical & Chemical Products	1,607.5	12.8	2,901,575.8
	416.4		751,703.6
Plastic Products	729.3	5.8	1,488,374.7
	188.9		385,589.3
Machinery & Equipment	721.6	5.8	687,922.0
	187.0		178,218.1
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	611.9	4.9	16,537,837.8
	158.5		4,284,413.9
Transport Equipment	548.1	4.4	460,209.3
	142.0		119,225.2
Electronics & Electrical Products	485.9	3.9	114,022.9
	125.9		29,539.6
Food Manufacturing	385.3	3.1	547,305.2
	99.8		141,788.9
Fabricated Metal Products	332.6	2.7	432,012.2
	86.2		111,920.3
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	293.3	2.3	773,945.5
	76.0		200,504.0
Wood & Wood Products	135.6	1.1	381,975.2
	35.1		98,957.3

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee  
Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

# APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2000 - 2018 (Jan-Mar)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	840,795.8		551,972.4
	233,655.8		153,392.3
Electronics & Electrical Products	189,829.3	22.6	389,124.5
	53,338.0		109,335.7
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	136,403.7	16.2	9,459,339.7
	36,530.0		2,533,283.9
Basic Metal Products	105,082.1	12.5	1,458,217.3
	30,142.9		418,291.6
Chemical & Chemical Products	74,825.2	8.9	1,351,465.4
	21,397.4		386,472.7
Transport Equipment	65,405.0	7.8	524,738.9
	18,365.6		147,345.4
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	43,281.1	5.1	1,023,920.7
	11,868.8		280,784.8
Food Manufacturing	40,796.9	4.9	442,328.9
	11,547.0		125,194.9
Natural Gas	30,647.8	3.6	25,433,895.0
	7,447.6		6,180,569.0
Machinery & Equipment	25,057.4	3.0	302,242.7
	7,015.2		84,617.8
Fabricated Metal Products	23,346.1	2.8	241,700.5
	6,526.4		67,567.1
Rubber Products	22,031.6	2.6	255,285.5
	6,054.6		70,155.9
Paper, Printing & Publishing	18,161.8	2.2	597,348.6
	5,042.0		165,834.3

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee  
Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable



## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2018 (Jan-Mar)			2017
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	1,127	49,056.0		200,641.4
		12,500.3		46,656.0
1. Primary Sector	28	8,756.7	17.9	12,417.8
		2,231.3		2,887.6
Mining	10	8,519.1	17.4	11,700.9
		2,170.8		2,720.9
Plantation & Commodities	7	198.9	0.4	672.0
		50.7		156.3
Agriculture	11	38.7	0.1	44.9
		9.9		10.4
2. Manufacturing Sector	137	12,510.7	25.5	63,684.8
		3,187.9		14,808.9
3. Services Sector	962	27,788.6	56.6	124,538.8
		7,081.0		28,959.6
Real Estate	291	15,732.2	32.1	45,667.5
		4,008.8		10,619.2
Support Services	92	3,311.5	6.8	4,781.3
		843.8		1,111.8
Financial Services	16	2,725.4	5.6	11,788.0
		694.5		2,741.1
Utilities	n.a	1,226.8	2.5	8,456.6
		312.6		1,966.4
Health Services	7	1,127.3	2.3	445.2
		287.3		103.5
Distributive Trade	267	952.1	1.9	9,417.1
		242.6		2,189.8
MSC Status	71	856.8	1.7	6,152.4
		218.3		1,430.6

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2018 (Jan-Mar)			2017
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Hotel & Tourism	13	701.9 178.8	1.4	9,288.7 2,159.9
Global Establishments	45	563.5 143.6	1.1	13,692.4 3,183.9
Education Services	157	344.0 87.7	0.7	493.1 114.7
Transport	3	247.1 63.0	0.5	4,515.0 1,049.9
Telecommunications*	0	0.0 0.0	0.0	9,705.2 2,256.8
Bionexus Status & Software	0	0.0 0.0	0.0	136.5 31.7

Note: \* - Data for telecommunications is only up to December 2017

Source: MIDA

# DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA) IN SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q2 2018<sup>P</sup>

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	5,778.0 1,462.8	9,336.0 2,363.6	-3,558.0 -900.8
Mauritius	1.4 0.4	-730.4 -184.9	731.8 185.3
Virgin Island (British)	322.3 81.6	-104.1 -26.3	426.3 107.9
UK	353.2 89.4	33.7 8.5	319.4 80.9
USA	408.7 103.5	157.1 39.8	251.6 63.7
Australia	375.9 95.2	180.8 45.8	195.1 49.4
UAE	109.8 27.8	6.9 1.8	102.8 26.0
Germany	89.8 22.7	52.2 13.2	37.6 9.5
Thailand	109.8 27.8	77.7 19.7	32.0 8.1
Hong Kong SAR	473.6 119.9	455.2 115.2	18.4 4.7
Cayman Islands	141.4 35.8	142.6 36.1	-1.2 -0.3

## Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

Source: BNM

# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q2 2018<sup>P</sup>

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	34,301.0 8,684.0	31,458.1 7,964.2	2,842.8 719.7
Hong Kong SAR	4,229.4 1,070.8	809.9 205.0	3,419.6 865.7
UK	2,274.3 575.8	508.2 128.7	1,766.1 447.1
USA	3,492.1 884.1	2,200.2 557.0	1,291.9 327.1
Switzerland	537.5 136.1	219.0 55.4	318.5 80.6
Thailand	533.6 135.1	328.5 83.2	205.2 51.9
Cayman Islands	702.9 177.9	515.4 130.5	187.5 47.5
Luxembourg	199.8 50.6	66.1 16.7	133.7 33.8
France	277.4 70.2	204.8 51.9	72.6 18.4
Virgin Islands (British)	142.1 36.0	95.7 24.2	46.4 11.8
P.R.China	967.9 245.1	967.7 245.0	0.3 0.1

## Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

Source: BNM



***Manufacturing and  
Manufacturing-Related  
Services Sectors***

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## MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2010=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2018	Q2	110.2	2.8	114.5	4.7	197.9 50.1	7.2
	Q1	109.3	3.9	111.4	5.2	198.6 50.6	6.5
2017	Q4	112.0	3.5	114.4	5.3	200.2 48.1	10.4
	Q3	110.1	5.9	113.2	7.2	194.4 45.6	16.2
	Q2	107.2	3.9	109.4	6.0	184.7 42.6	15.4
	Q1	105.2	4.1	105.8	5.9	186.5 41.9	13.3
2016	Q4	108.2	5.5	108.6	5.3	181.3 41.9	6.8
	Q3	104.0	3.9	105.6	4.1	167.2 41.3	-0.9
	Q2	103.2	3.7	103.2	3.6	160.0 39.9	1.2
	Q1	101.1	3.3	99.9	4.4	164.7 39.2	-1.8
2017		108.6	4.3	110.7	6.1	765.8 178.1	13.7
2016		104.1	4.1	104.3	4.3	673.2 162.3	1.3
2015		100.0	-	100.0	-	664.3 170.1	1.2

Source: DOSM and BNM

## ELECTRONICS & ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY

		2018 (Jan-Mar)	2017
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	485.9	9,665.5
	(US\$ mil.)	125.9	2,380.7
Foreign	(RM mil.)	153.9	8,155.1
	(US\$ mil.)	39.9	2,008.6
Domestic	(RM mil.)	332.0	1,510.5
	(US\$ mil.)	86.0	372.0
Projects Approved		13	109
Exports (US\$ bil.)	(RM mil.)	88.1	343.0
	(US\$ mil.)	22.4	79.9
Imports (US\$ bil.)	(RM mil.)	61.1	252.9
	(US\$ bil.)	15.6	58.9

Source: MIDA

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

		2018 (Jan-Mar)	2017
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	548.1	4,848.5
	(US\$ mil.)	142.0	1,194.2
Foreign	(RM mil.)	419.7	1,502.3
	(US\$ mil.)	108.7	370.0
Domestic	(RM mil.)	128.4	3,346.2
	(US\$ mil.)	33.3	824.2
Projects Approved		14	79

Source: MIDA

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable



## MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2018 (Jan-June)	261,324	-	19,623	-	257,997	-
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4
2010	522,568	16.9	45,147	6.8	467,941	7.2
2009	447,002	-7.7	42,267	-8.7	436,430	-18.7
2008	484,512	20.2	46,298	20.5	536,567	20.2

## DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2018 (Jan-June)	261,043	-	28,671	-
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6
2010	543,594	11.8	61,562	21.8
2009	486,342	-2.2	50,563	-0.2
2008	497,459	12.3	50,656	14.4

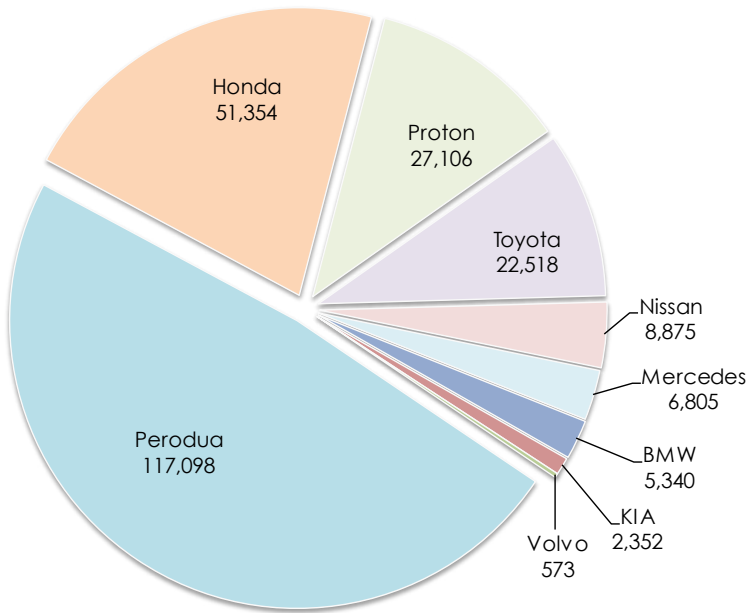
Sources: MAA and MASAAM

# DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE .....

Model	2018 (Jan-June)		2017	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	261,043	100.0	514,679	100.0
Perodua	117,098	44.9	204,887	39.8
Honda	51,354	19.7	109,511	21.3
Proton	27,106	10.4	70,991	13.8
Toyota	22,518	8.6	47,615	9.3
Nissan	8,875	3.4	19,949	3.9
Mercedes	6,805	2.6	12,067	2.3
BMW	5,340	2.1	10,618	2.1
KIA	2,352	0.9	4,131	0.8
Volvo	573	0.2	1,021	0.2
Others	19,022	7.3	33,889	6.6

Source: MAA

## MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), 2018 (JAN-JUNE) .....



Source: MAA

# EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS ..... 1

	Export		Import	
	2018 (Jan-June)	2017	2018 (Jan-June)	2017
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	2,776.7 705.3	5,537.0 1,287.5	5,814.0 1,476.7	13,905.0 3,233.4
Motor Vehicle	104.2 26.5	276.9 64.4	426.0 108.2	2,425.1 563.9
Motorcycle	3.5 0.9	14.4 3.3	94.3 24.0	267.7 62.3
Components and parts	2,669.0 677.9	5,245.7 1,219.8	5,293.7 1,344.6	11,212.2 2,607.2

Compiled by MITI

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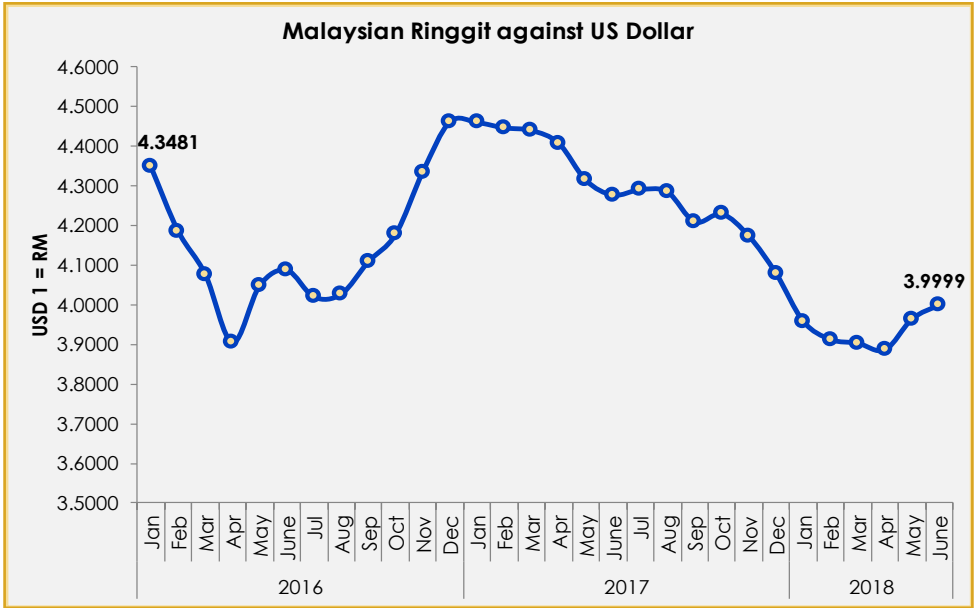


# *Exchange Rate*

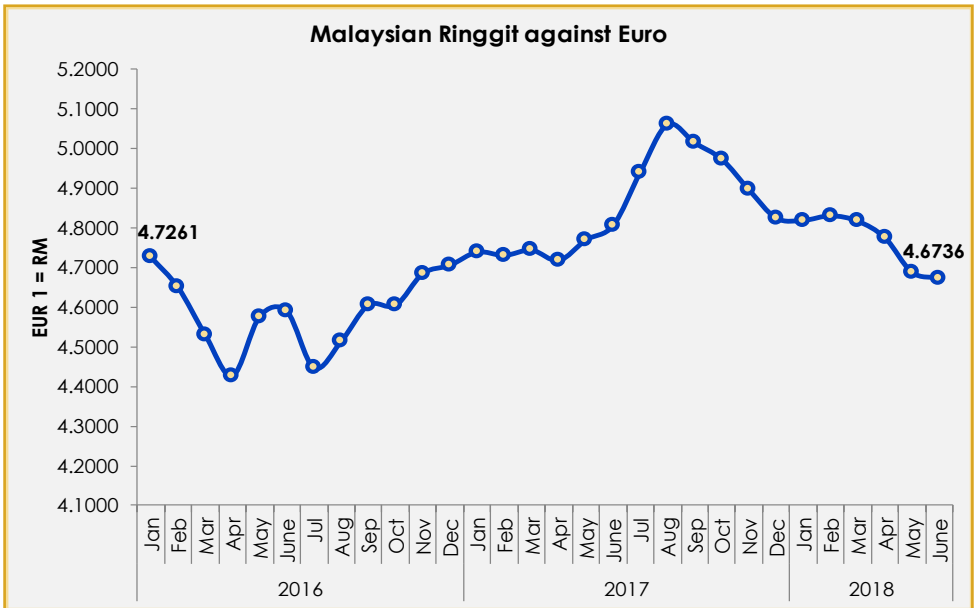
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## US DOLLAR JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018

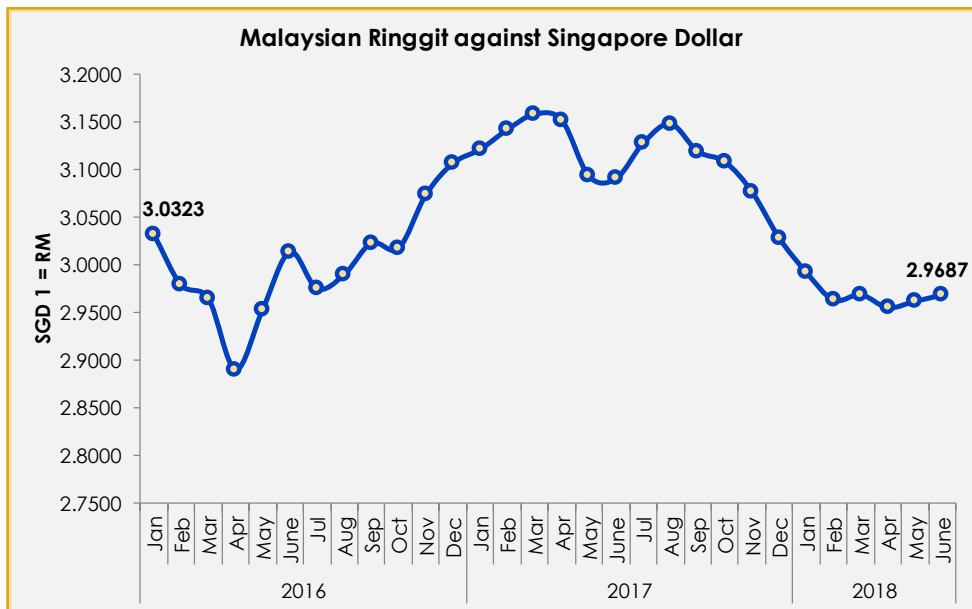


## EURO JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018

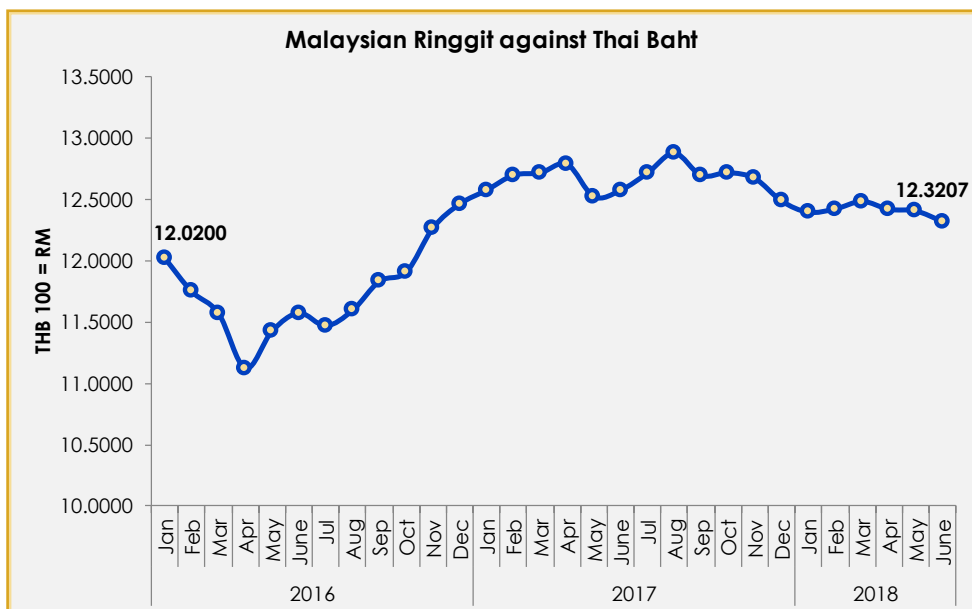


Source: BNM

## SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018



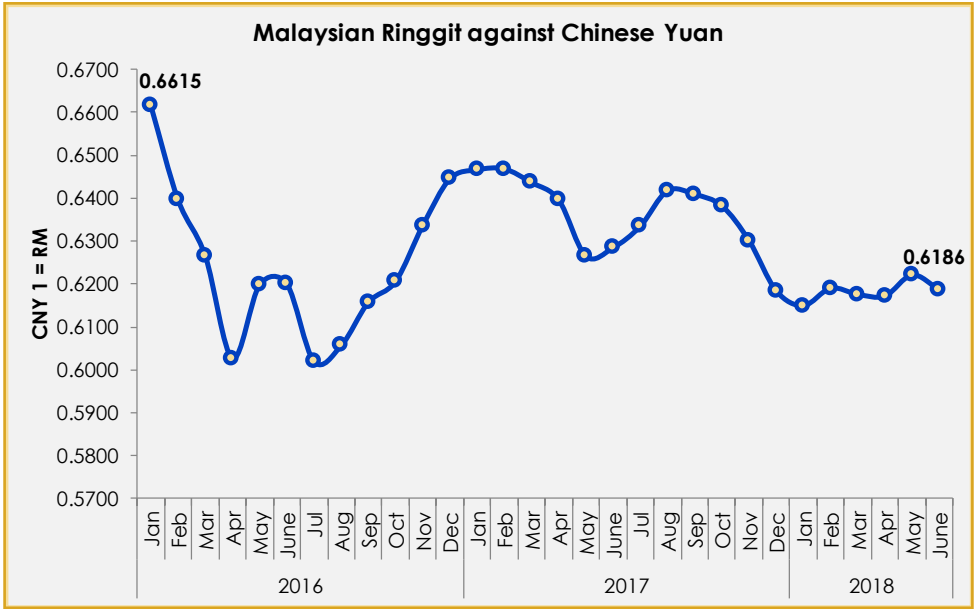
## THAI BAHT JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018



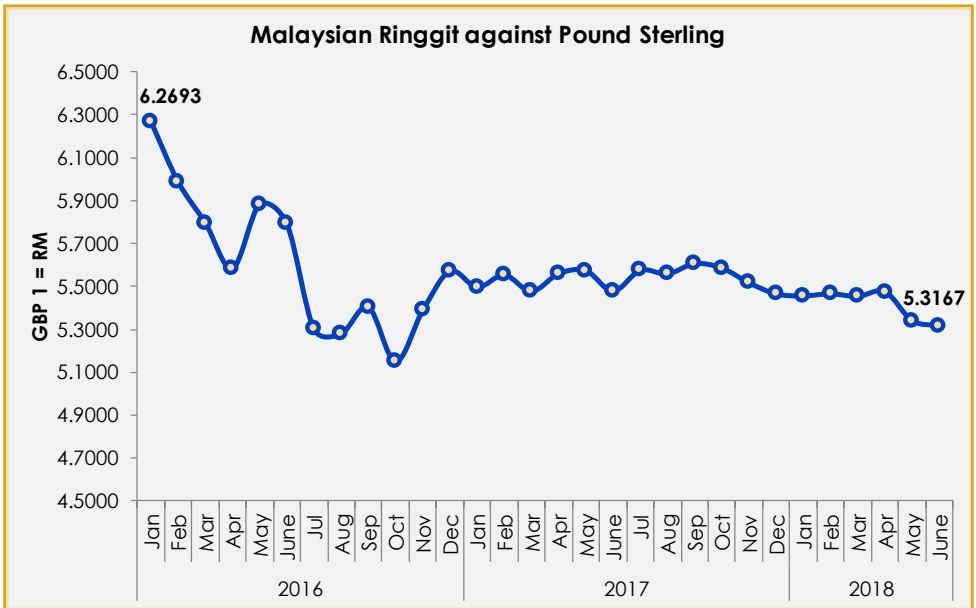
Source: BNM



# CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018

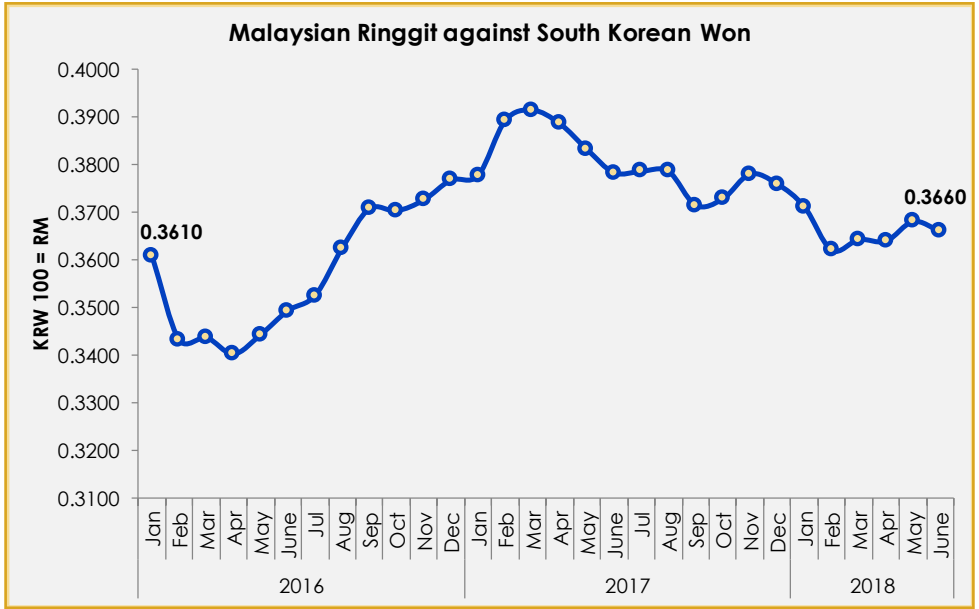


# POUND STERLING JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018

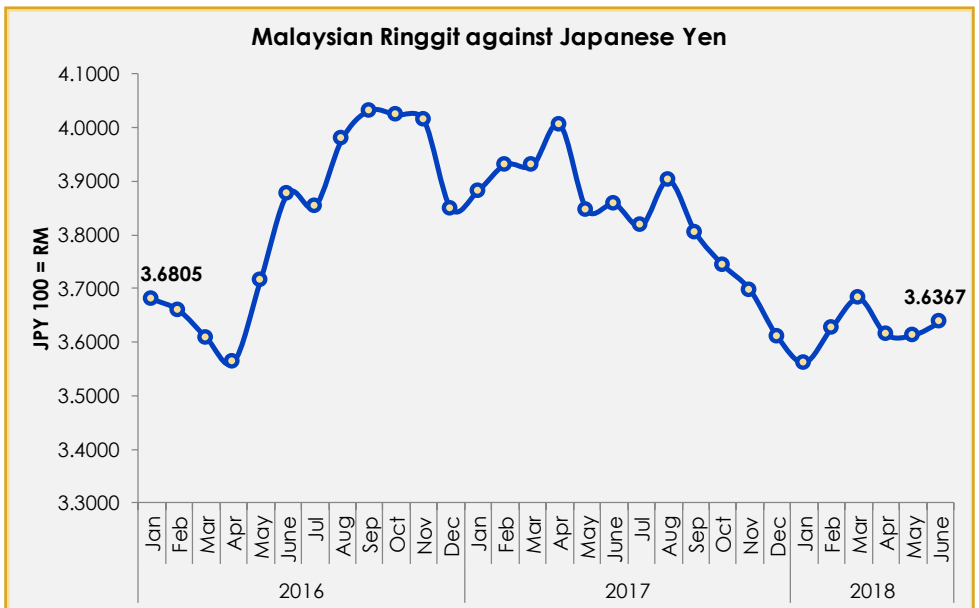


Source: BNM

## SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018

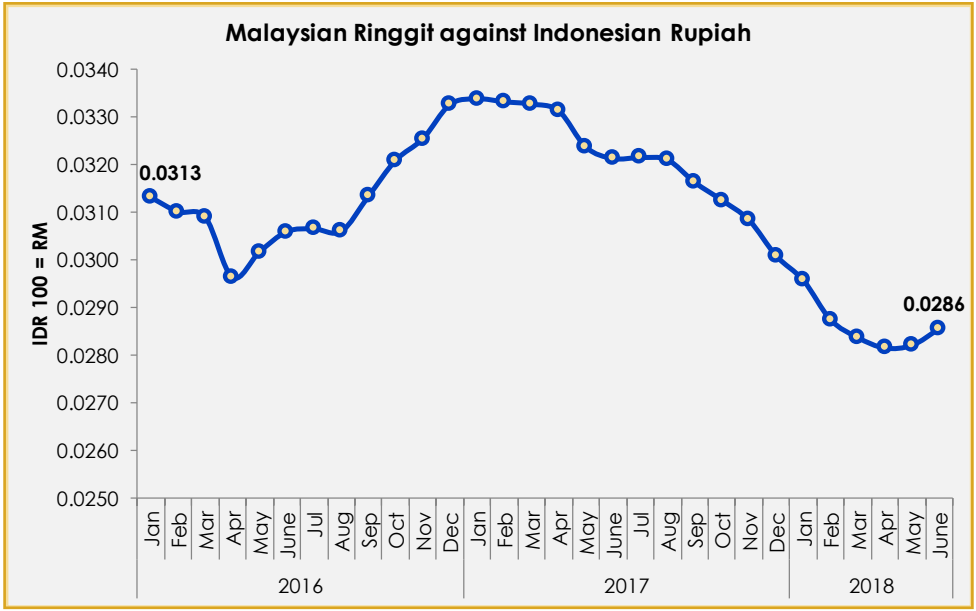


## JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018

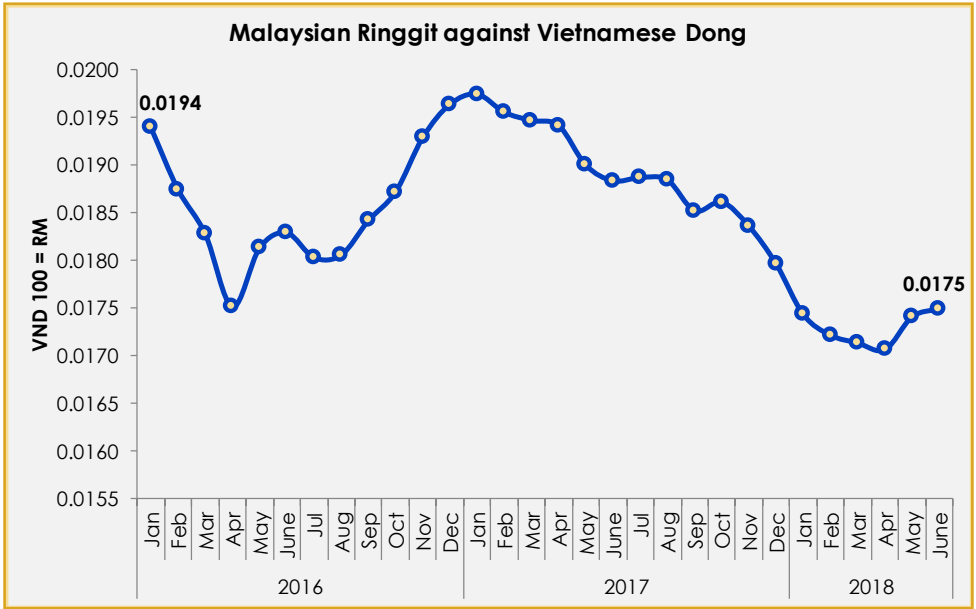


Source: BNM

# INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018



# VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2016 - JUNE 2018



Source: BNM

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***Malaysia Halal Export***

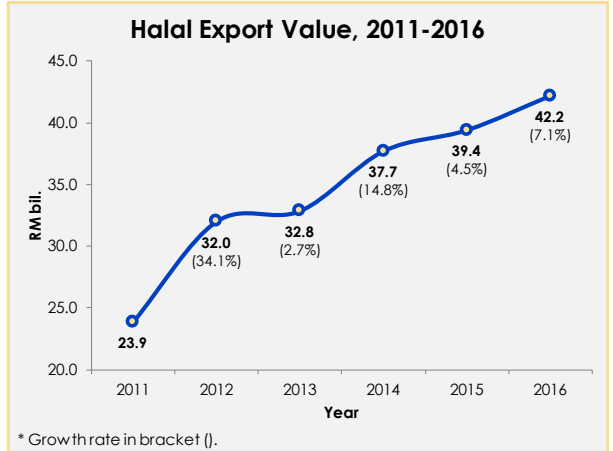
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## Top 10 Halal Export Destinations, 2016

- |    |   |                                  |
|----|---|----------------------------------|
| 1  |    | P.R.China<br><b>RM5.4 bil.</b>   |
| 2  |    | Singapore<br><b>RM4.8 bil.</b>   |
| 3  |    | USA<br><b>RM2.9 bil.</b>         |
| 4  |    | Japan<br><b>RM2.7 bil.</b>       |
| 5  |    | Netherlands<br><b>RM2.3 bil.</b> |
| 6  |    | Indonesia<br><b>RM1.9 bil.</b>   |
| 7  |    | Thailand<br><b>RM1.5 bil.</b>    |
| 8  |    | Australia<br><b>RM1.4 bil.</b>   |
| 9  |   | India<br><b>RM1.3 bil.</b>       |
| 10 |  | R.O.Korea<br><b>RM1.3 bil.</b>   |

Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable



Note: Jan-June 2018 data is unavailable

## Halal Export Value by Products Cluster 2018 (Jan-June)

Product Category	Value	
	RM bil	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	9.4	2.4
Halal Ingredients	7.5	1.9
Cosmetic and Personal Care Products	1.5	0.4
Palm Oil Derivatives	1.0	0.3
Pharmaceutical Products	0.2	0.05
Chemical Industry	0.2	0.04
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>

### Methodology:

Export Halal Statistics is extracted from the Malaysia External Trade Statistics. Compilation of statistics for Halal exports products is based on companies registration number that received the halal certificate from the Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM) / Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri (JAIN). These companies registration numbers are then matched to the registration number of exporting companies as declared in the Department of Customs forms (electronically).

Source: JAKIM and DOSM

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